

# 1. The Present

1. watches, prefers
2. is working, starts
3. talks
4. make
5. seems
6. are just hearing / just hear
7. flows
8. does your father do, isn't working
9. am looking, looks
10. live, do your parents live
11. tastes
12. doesn't smell

13. works, is working
14. don't like
15. costs
16. hates, thinks, are
17. don't belong
18. is coming, don't want to
19. is flowing
20. Does it ever snow
21. am learning, is teaching
22. don't believe
23. is staying, usually stays
24. are they talking

## 2. The Past

### A.

1. have lost
2. Did you see
3. arrived, had already started, was explaining
4. had never worked
5. bought
6. has eaten
7. heard, went, didn't recognise, was not wearing
8. has had
9. had been
10. has been writing (has written), has written
11. had not had
12. arrived, had, went
13. Did you visit

14. had rained
15. were you writing, crashed
16. had already put
17. has taken
18. did you give up
19. didn't eat, didn't feel
20. didn't Jim want
21. have been
22. had eaten
23. have you washed
24. did it start, has been raining (has rained)
25. has gone, did he go
26. was
27. has been

28. have you smoked
29. did your team win
30. has your team won
31. haven't drunk
32. Were you watching, phoned
33. were you
34. have been (was)
35. worked
36. has lived
37. never met
38. have never met
39. was, never went

## **B. 1**

opened

saw

was clearly listening

wondered

had heard

was doing

said

had dropped

was looking (had looked)

found

had probably dropped

had opened

turned

pulled

recovered

had disappeared

found

had stood (was standing)

## **B. 2**

have played

came

has been

died

did you ever play

played

## **B. 3**

arrived

had been told

was

was

was only raining

asked

said

had not been

wanted

had never bought

sold

was not



### 3. The Future

1. will arrive
2. will stay, get
3. sails
4. comes, will tell
5. will get
6. will clean
7. will go
8. don't leave, will be, arrive
9. will go
10. is not going to win
11. will see

12. will be

13. will be

14. does the plane take off

15. will have

16. am seeing

17. will see, will pr. look

18. am seeing, will refuse

19. will earn, will go

20. will stay

21. will know, get, will tell

22. will have

23. will telephone

24. is finished, will give

25. will be

26. will recognize

27. is getting

28. is going to rain

29. will go

30. go

31. are going to be (will be)

## A.

1. He said that he was happy.
2. He asked me where I lived.
3. He told me not to lie.
4. He said that he had never been abroad.
5. He asked me if I smoked.
6. He asked me when I had arrived.
7. He told me to read this article.
8. He asked me if I had already seen the film.
9. He said that he always got up early in the morning.
10. He said that he might go to France in winter.
11. He asked me if I knew his uncle.
12. He asked me how old I was.
13. He said that he would never leave Switzerland.
14. He told me not to wait for him.
15. He asked me why I wanted to go to England.

## **B.**

1. John said that he had been in London last week/the week before.
2. Maria said that when she had left the house, it had been raining.
3. Laura asked me when I had arrived at home.
4. Mary asked me to help her do the homework.
5. Larry said that the weather would be good next week.
6. Our teacher told us not to forget to do exercises three and four.

## **C.**

- A. ... and **was** short of money.
- B. correct!
- C. told **us**
- D. **not to** touch
- E. said **to** me

## **D.**

1. John said that he played tennis once a week.
2. David told Jane that the journey might be dangerous.
3. Bob asked (me) if I liked swimming.
4. Mrs Dawson told Jack to call a doctor quickly.
5. Tom said that Fred should sell his tent if he could.

## **E.**

1. Charlie: "I am thinking of going to live in Canada."
2. Anne: "I bought a new car three days ago."
3. Sue: "I have never been to America."
4. Doctor to my father: "Don't work such long hours."
5. Sally: I had lived in England for five years when I met Alan.
6. k

## **F.**

1. that he was tired.
2. if I had any brothers or sisters.
3. that he had been in Paris three days before (ago).
4. to get the money and not to forget the travellers' cheques.
5. that he is a good student.

## 5. Active and Passive

### A.

1. This record will be broken.
2. Susan has been given a prize. A prize has been given to Susan.
3. The road was being mended by the workmen.
4. This book can be understood by everybody.
5. That house was built by a famous architect.
6. A speech will be made by the Prime Minister.
7. Jane had been given a present by Tom.  
A present had been given to Jane by Tom.
8. Our dog is fed twice a day.
9. Computer games are being sold at the market now.
10. Jim is going to be given a reward.  
A reward is going to be given to Jim.



## **B.**

1. are worn
2. was stolen
3. discovered
4. made
5. are made
6. is being repeated
7. must be filled in
8. was being repaired
9. is being painted
10. had been made, checked, was opened

## 6. Conditional Sentences

### A.

1. were (was)
2. would not have saved
3. is not
4. will go (go)
5. were (was)
6. had not had
7. get/will get
8. would give
9. had known
10. would keep

B.

1. If I have off today, I will go out.
2. I wish you helped me.
3. If she comes, I will tell you (will let you know).
4. He would not have been dismissed if he had admitted his mistake.
5. If Pat sells his car, he will have to go by bus again.
6. If Ronny arrives in time, we can go to the zoo.
7. The two girls would have drowned if there had not been a boat nearby.
8. I wish I had not bought the car.
9. He would catch (get) the train if he ran.

# 7. Modals

## A.

1. had to be, didn't have to
2. mustn't (aren't allowed to wear)
3. should (can)
4. can't, will have to
5. will I have to
6. were able to, could
7. Could you (Were you able to)
8. mustn't
9. should (must)

## B.

1. don't have to
2. mustn't
3. mustn't
4. doesn't have to
5. don't have to

**C.**

1. He might have been on holiday.
2. He was able to play football well.  
He could play football well.
3. He can't have been ill.
4. I had to go home early.

# 8. Verb Patterns

A.

1. disturbing
2. going
3. work
4. cleaning
5. go
6. to help
7. to going
8. to ring
9. treating
10. you to be
11. smoking
12. do
13. watching
14. lending, to buy
15. leave
16. to see
17. go
18. phone

## **B.**

1. I like swimming.
2. Do you mind opening the window?
3. I would like to go home.
4. It started to rain (raining).
5. They hate cooking.
6. He stopped smoking.
7. I hope to see him tomorrow.
8. We decided to stay at home.
9. We'd (had) better not travel to London.
10. Do you fancy going to the cinema.
11. I couldn't help laughing.
12. She spends a lot of time cooking.

# 9. Adjectives and Adverbs

## A.

1. My father is a **careful** driver. He never drives **fast**.
2. Listen **carefully**. I want to come home **immediately**.
3. He speaks English **well**.
4. I work **hard** and at night I sleep **well**.
5. The **young** lady plays the piano **beautifully**.
6. Our team wins **easily**. They never play football **badly**.
7. The soup tastes **nice**.
8. Do you feel **nervous** before exams.
9. Although I spoke to him **in a friendly way**, he answered me **angrily**.



**B. Correct the following sentences. Some sentences might be correct.**

1. I waited **nervously** ...
2. correct
3. It rained **continuously**
4. correct
5. ... so she speaks English very **well**.
6. Sue always works very **hard**.
7. Sam always speaks very **loudly**.
8. ... elderly people **in a friendly way**.

**C.**

1. **heavily**
2. **patiently**
3. **badly**
4. **easily**
5. **slowly**

# 10. Comparison of Adjectives and Adverbs

## A.

1. more interesting
2. warmer (hotter)
3. worse
4. dirtier
5. easier
6. more expensive
7. more dangerous
8. lazier
9. stronger
10. slimmer (thinner)
11. bigger (taller, larger)

## **B.**

1. more intelligent
2. beautifully, well
3. bigger
4. more loudly
5. nicest
6. better
7. hard
8. carefully
9. the most beautiful
10. best

## **C.**

1. John plays football worse than his friends.
2. French is more difficult than English.
3. She is not as intelligent as her sister.
4. He speaks French better than me.
5. He drives more carefully than his father.
6. Who is the tallest pupil in/of the class?

**D.**

1. as nice as
2. worse
3. noisier
4. as old as
5. is more famous than Joan

**E.**

1. fit, as, fat
2. best, than, worst
3. the highest
4. the best, the most expensive, healthy
5. as bad as, worse than

**F.**

1. the worst
2. more carefully
3. the most intelligent
4. cheaper
5. more boring
6. more loudly, more clearly
7. worse

# 11. Quantifiers

## A.

1. There was only little milk left.
2. Jane bought some (a few) apples yesterday.
3. There aren't many cups in the kitchen.
4. Unfortunately she has only few friends.
5. There is somebody at the door.

## B.

1. a few potatoes
2. How much
3. any
4. anything
5. much
6. many

# 12. Questions tags

1. is it
2. do you
3. doesn't he
4. isn't he
5. doesn't he
6. didn't he
7. does she
8. can she
9. hasn't she
10. didn't he

# 13. S-genitive / of-structure

1. the colour of the car
2. my sisters' computer
3. the timetable of the class
4. my mother's aunt
5. last week's newspaper
6. Manchester's football team

# 14. Relative Clauses

1. – (who)
2. who
3. – (which)
4. which
5. which
6. which
7. whose
8. whose
9. – (who)
10. who
11. which
12. – (which)
13. – (whom, who)
14. which
15. – (which)
16. – (which)
17. – (which)
18. who
19. whose



## 16. Pronouns

1. (which)
2. whose
3. which
4. who
5. where
6. whose
7. which
8. who
9. yourself
10. me
11. who
12. which
13. mine
14. herself

15. ours

16. myself

17. where

18. ourselves

19. ours

20. whose

21. her, her

22. yours

23. myself

24. their, them

25. him

26. us

27. themselves

28. yours

# 15. Word order

1. Martin's girlfriend forgot her gloves in the restaurant yesterday.
2. He always plays tennis at the club on Sunday.
3. Dorian is often unhappy and his sister sometimes feels unhappy, too.
4. She plays the piano beautifully.
5. Judy was in London twice last year.
6. Fiona played very well at the championship in Cornwall yesterday.
7. The policeman spoke to the child in a friendly way.

# 17. The definite article

1. His father is in hospital.
2. We met in front of the church.
3. Life is beautiful.
4. I am interested in nature.
5. I went to bed early yesterday.
6. The history of the Celts is very interesting.
7. He plays the piano well.
8. I go to work by train.
9. They always go to church on Sunday.
10. My father is a teacher and my mother is a nurse.